

GPhC initial education and training prescribing-related learning outcomes (LO) (2021)			NES SLE forms detailing relevant capabilities within the formative assessment tool				
LO	Descriptor	Maps to RPS Prescriber Competency Framework	Mini-CEX	Case Based Discussion (CbD)	Direct Observation of Procedure (DOP)	Acute Care Assessment Tool (ACAT)	Case Presentation
8	Assess and respond to the person's particular health risks, taking account of individuals' protected characteristics and background	Assess patient	Person-centred care/ Shared decision making  History and data gathering	Takes account and understands the context of the person, the setting and their own scope of practice  History and data gathering  Clinical reasoning	History and data gathering	Consultation skills  Clinical reasoning	Clinical reasoning
10	Demonstrate effective consultation skills, and in partnership with the person, decide the most appropriate course of action.	Present options and reach shared decisions	Consultation skills  Person-centred care/ Shared decision making  Checking person's understanding	Clinical management	Prior to the procedure  Person-centred care	Consultation skills	Clinical management
11	Take into consideration factors that affect people's behaviours in relation to health and wellbeing	Assess patient	Non-drug management/ Lifestyle management	Takes account and understands the context of the person, the setting and their own scope of practice		Clinical reasoning	Clinical reasoning

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13	Recognise the psychological, physiological and physical impact of prescribing decisions on people.	Present options and reach shared decisions	Person-centred care/ Shared decision making	Clinical management		Clinical management	Clinical management
14	Work collaboratively and effectively with other members of the multi-disciplinary team to ensure high-quality, person-centred care, including continuity of care.	Prescribes as part of a team	Person's management plan including appropriate safety-netting and follow up	Takes account and understands the context of the person, the setting and their own scope of practice  Multi-disciplinary teamwork		Clinical management	Clinical management
16	Apply professional judgement in all circumstances, taking legal and ethical reasoning into account.	Prescribes professionally	Clinical reasoning	Clinical reasoning		Professionalism	Professionalism
17	Recognise and work within the limits of their knowledge and skills, and get support and refer to others when they need to	Prescribes safely	Person's management plan including appropriate safety-netting and follow up	Multi-disciplinary teamwork		Clinical management	Clinical management

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26	Consider the quality, safety and risks associated with medicines and products and take appropriate action when producing, supplying and prescribing them	Prescribe	Clinical reasoning	Medicines management		Clinical management	Clinical management
27	Take responsibility for the legal, safe and efficient supply, prescribing and administration of medicines and devices	Prescribe		Medicines management		Professionalism	Professionalism
28	Demonstrate effective diagnostic skills, including physical examination, to decide the most appropriate course of action for the person	Assess patient			Infection control Technical ability to perform procedure Clinical reasoning	Clinical management	Professionalism Clinical reasoning
29	Apply the principles of clinical therapeutics, pharmacology and genomics to make effective use of medicines for people, including in their prescribing practice	Identify evidence-based treatment options for clinical decision making	Clinical reasoning	Clinical management		Clinical management	Clinical management

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30	Appraise the evidence base and apply clinical reasoning and professional judgement to make safe and logical decisions which minimise risk and optimise outcomes for the person	Identify evidence-based treatment options for clinical decision making	Clinical reasoning	Clinical reasoning		Clinical reasoning	Clinical reasoning
31	Critically evaluate and use national guidelines and clinical evidence to support safe, rational and cost-effective procurement for the use, and prescribing of, medicines, devices and services	Identify evidence-based treatment options for clinical decision making	Clinical reasoning	Clinical reasoning		Clinical reasoning	Clinical reasoning
34	Apply the principles of effective monitoring and management to improve health outcomes	Monitor & review	Person's management plan including appropriate safety-netting and follow up	Clinical management	Clinical reasoning	Clinical management	Clinical management
35	Anticipate and recognise adverse drug reactions, and recognise the need to apply the principles of pharmacovigilance	Monitor & review	Person's management plan including appropriate safety-netting and follow up	Clinical management		Clinical management	Clinical management

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36	Apply relevant legislation and ethical decision-making related to prescribing, including remote prescribing	Prescribe		Medicines management		Professionalism	Professionalism
37	Prescribe effectively within the relevant systems and frameworks for medicines use	Prescribe		Clinical management		Clinical management	Clinical management
38	Understand clinical governance in relation to prescribing, while also considering that the prescriber may be in a position to supply the prescribed medicines to people	Prescribe		Medicines management			Professionalism
39	Take responsibility for people's health records, including the legality, appropriateness, accuracy, security and confidentiality of personal data	Prescribe safely	Time management, flow and documentation of consultation	Clinical documentation	Time management, flow and documentation of consultation		