

Medical Student Placements in Public Health: A Novel Opportunity

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Background

- The Department of Medical Education (DME) of NHS Highland (NHSH) actively contributes to the ScotGEM (Scotland Graduate Entry in Medicine) and the University of Aberdeen (UoA) medical students programmes
- ➤ It does so by supporting the placements of such students in completing their Students Selected Components (SSC)



Introduction

- The DME invited the Public Health Directorate (PHD) of NHSH to contribute to the medical students' SSCs.
- This presentation reports on the first 3 years (3rd year, 2023 2024 not complete yet) of activity of medical students that chose Public Health among their SSCs.



Methods

- Participants
 - medical students:
 - ✓ from ScotGem or from the University of Dundee (UoD) final year, or 4th year from the UoA. We also took on final year medical students
 - ✓ doing an elective placement (from all over the UK, for at least of 4 weeks duration), or
 - F2 doctors (1 "taster" week).
- Students complete their PH SSC attending in person, or wholly remotely, or in a combination of both. It is their choice, and we strive to support that (as the rest of the PHD staff may choose to work).



Methods 2.

- > The ScotGEM and UoD placements last 4 weeks
- The UoA ones 2 weeks (as part of 3 consecutive 2-weekly placements)
- Students receive selected readings before starting their placement
- > Delivery method is learning on the job



Results

- Between August 2021 to April 2024 we have had 43 students/junior doctors on placement in Public Health
- Table 1 shows the distribution of students/doctors according to their study course, placement type

Academic Year	No students			FY2	Total
	ScotGem / UoDundee	U o Aberdeen	Electives		
2023 - 2024	2	5	2	2	11
2022 - 2023	8	11	0	1	20
2021 – 2022	8	4	0	0	12
Total	18	20	2	3	43



> Table 2 shows the components employed to deliver the training

Training Components

- (i) connecting students with PH team members
- (i) inviting to multi-disciplinary business meetings as observers
- offering to join in the running of a project
- (i) students prepare a presentation
 - delivered to the whole PHD through a MSTeams call
 - since the 2nd year
 - it may be presenting to a Directorate's Journal Club session, which we blended in with SSCs



Results 3.

- > Table 3 shows the range of topics that students chose for their projects
 - Women Against Violence project
- Public Health aspects of CVD (cardiovascular disease)
- Socio-economic determinants of health and well being
- COVID-19 Contact Tracing
- Counteracting Alcohol and Drug Programme
- Smoking Cessation programme
- Service redesign in NHSH
- Outcomes of Intervention Radiology methods in Thrombectomy
- Osteoarthritis: a clinical issue under the lenses of Public Health (to be presented at the Faculty of Public Health, Scotkland, Glasgow, 1st May 2024)



Discussion

- To our knowledge, NHSH is the only Board in Scotland offering a SSC in Public Heath
- Main reasons for choosing Public Health as a SSC were:
 - lack of exposure to PH during the medical curriculum
 - awareness shared through "word of mouth" of the critical appraisal/Journal Club element of our PH SSC



- Main positive feedback was offering the opportunity to understand principles and practices of Public Health, and
 - how it may support their future careers, whether in Public health itself or in any other medical discipline
- We have not been able to systematically evaluate our training programme:
 - We want to improve our feedback taking process to ensure we can further tailor our learning offer to participants.
- We would like to understand further why there has been a considerable reduction in choosing PH as SSC by ScotGem/UoD students